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# EMPIRICAL FOUNDATION WALLS

## IBC Table 1805.5 (6)

### Empirical Foundation Walls (1, 7, 8)

Utah State Amendment Dated January 1, 2009

Max Height	Top Edge Support	Min. Thickness	Vertical Steel (2)	Horizontal Steel (3)	Steel at Openings (4)	Max Lintel Length	Min Lintel Depth
2' (610 mm)	None	6"	(5)	2- #4 Bars	2-#4 Bars above; 1-#4 Bar each side 1-#4 Bar below	2' (610 mm)	2" for each foot of opening width; min 6"
3' (914 mm)	None	6"	#4 @ 32"	3 - #4 Bars	2-#4 Bars above; 1-#4 Bar each side 1-#4 Bar below	2' (610 mm)	2" for each foot of opening width; min 6"
4' (1219 mm)	None	6"	#4 @ 32"	4 - #4 Bars	2-#4 Bars above; 1-#4 Bar each side 1-#4 Bar below	3' (914 mm)	2" for each foot of opening width; min 6"
6' (1829 mm)	Floor or roof diaphragm (6)	8"	#4 @ 24"	5 - #4 Bars	2-#4 Bars above; 1-#4 Bar each side 1-#4 Bar below	6' (1829 mm)	2" for each foot of opening width; min 6"
8' (2438 mm)	Floor or roof diaphragm (6)	8"	#4 @ 24"	6 - #4 Bars	2-#4 Bars above; 1-#4 Bar each side 1-#4 Bar below	6' (1829 mm)	2" for each foot of opening width; min 6"
9' (2743 mm)	Floor or roof diaphragm (6)	8"	#4 @ 16"	7 - #4 Bars	2-#4 Bars above; 1-#4 Bar each side 1-#4 Bar below	6' (1829 mm)	2" for each foot of opening width; min 6"
Over 9' (2743 mm)	Engineering required	Engineering required	Engineering required	Engineering required	Engineering required	Engineering required	Engineering required

**Footnotes:**

- (1) Based on 3,000 psi (20.6 Mpa) concrete and 60,000 psi (414 Mpa) reinforcing steel.
- (2) To be placed in the center of the wall, and extended from the footing to within three inches (76 mm) of the top of the wall; dowels of #4 bars to match vertical steel placement shall be provided in the footing, extending 24 inches (610 mm) into the foundation wall.
- (3) One bar shall be located in the top four inches (102 mm), one bar in the bottom four inches (102 mm) and the other bars equally spaced between. Such bar placement satisfies the requirements of Section 1805.9. Corner reinforcing shall be provided so as to lap 24 inches (610 mm).
- (4) Bars shall be placed within two inches (51 mm) of the openings and extend 24 inches (610 mm) beyond the edge of the opening; vertical bars may terminate three inches (76 mm) from the top of the concrete.
- (5) Dowels of #4 bar at 32 inches on center shall be provided in the footing, extending 18 inches (457 mm) into the foundation wall.
- (6) Diaphragm shall conform to the requirements of Section 2308.
- (7) Footing shall be a minimum of nine inches thick by 20 inches wide.
- (8) Soil backfill shall be soil classification types GW, GP, SW, or SP, per Table 1610.1. Soil shall not be submerged or saturated in groundwater.